# A Transition-to-Graduate-School Boot Camp

Using Active Learning and Primary Historical Sources

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Oregon State University

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- Afternoon Sessions: Work through more challenging (modern) problems in groups
- Class was free, optional, had no official credit. 18 of 23 incoming students attended

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(TRIUMPHS)

Undergraduate Mathematics via

**Primary Historical Sources** 

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- Guided readings through primary historical sources with accompanying exercises and discussion topics
- Learn about the development of the definition of continuity from Bolzano, the definition of the limit from d'Alembert, and Cauchy's convergence criterion from Cauchy himself
- Intended for undergraduate study

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- · Immediately and naturally set norms for active learning
- The mini-PSPs are incredibly high-quality
- I wanted to read the historical sources myself!

# Homework

## Homework (Example)

Essential that this is done BEFORE class as preparation. Class is built on this work. No post-class assignments.

#### DAY 1: (Limits)

- · AM Reading: "Investigations into d'Alembert's Definition of Limit"
  - Download reading at digitalcommons.ursinus.edu/triumphs\_analysis/8/
  - Prior to class, please do exercises 1, 5, 11, and 13 from the reading. Please write out your answers to the exercises and bring them to class.
- PM Assignment:
  - Write down and bring to class the definition of a metric space (taken from your favorite analysis book, or Wikipedia, or whatever).
  - Write down and bring to class the definition of limit superior and limit inferior.
     (These will likely be new to you!) There are two classic definitions (equivalent ones, obviously) for each concept. Write them both down. Try to understand what they mean. We will discuss examples in detail in class, but it will be helpful if you've struggled a bit with it first.

# Classwork

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- Supplemental exercises: "Mimic d'Alembert's proof of the uniqueness of limits and generalize it to metric spaces"

General framework: Pose a question. Let students discuss in small groups. Choose student to write solution(s) on board if appropriate. Discuss as a class. Repeat.

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- "Why are these two definitions of lim sup equivalent?"
- End with a qualifying exam problem

# Reflections

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- I hope to NEVER LECTURE AGAIN

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- Bootcamp resulted in strong cohort bonding.
- In reviews every single student recommended that future students take the bootcamp

Thank you!

## **Boot Camp Website**

For more information about how I ran the boot camp (including detailed descriptions of daily readings and assignments) please visit

https://sarahhagen.weebly.com/boot-camp.html